

Eighty-five Old Covenant and New Covenant Contrasts

Dated 4th September 2016

1. Old Testament ([2 Cor. 3:14](#)) New Testament ([2 Cor. 3:6](#))
2. First covenant ([Hebrews 8:7](#); [Hebrews 9:1](#)) Second covenant ([Hebrews 8:7](#); [Hebrews 10:1-9](#))
3. Came by Moses ([John 1:17](#)) Came by Christ ([Hebrews 8:6](#); [Hebrews 9:15](#))
4. Law of Moses ([Acts 13:38-39](#)) Law of Christ ([Galatians 6:2](#))
5. Law of sin ([Romans 7:23](#); [Romans 8:2](#)) Law of righteousness ([Romans 9:31](#))
6. Law of the flesh ([Romans 7:5-6](#)) Law of the Spirit ([Romans 8:2](#))
7. Not of faith ([Galatians 3:12](#)) Law of faith ([Romans 3:27](#))
8. Yoke of bondage ([Galatians 5:1](#)) Law of liberty ([James 1:25](#))
9. Ended by Christ ([Romans 10:4](#)) Started by Christ ([Hebrews 8:6](#); [Hebrews 10:9](#))
10. Brought death ([2 Cor. 3:7](#)) Brought life ([Romans 8:2](#); [Galatians 3](#))
11. Makes guilty ([2 Cor. 3:9](#)) Makes free ([Galatians 5:1](#); [John 8](#))
12. A shadow ([Col. 2:14-17](#)) The reality ([Hebrews 10:1-18](#))
13. Fulfilled ([Matthew 5:17-18](#)) Now in force ([Hebrews 8:6](#); [Hebrews 10:9](#))
14. Demands righteousness ([Luke 10:28](#)) Gives righteousness ([John 1:17](#); [John 3:16](#))
15. Makes imperfect ([Hebrews 7:19](#)) Makes perfect ([Hebrews 7:19](#))
16. Glorious ([2 Cor. 3:7](#)) More glorious ([2 Cor. 3:8-10](#))
17. Powerless to save ([Hebrews 9:9](#); [Hebrews 10:4](#)) Saves to uttermost ([Hebrews 7:25](#))
18. Many sacrifices ([Hebrews 9:12-13](#)) One sacrifice ([Hebrews 10:12](#))
19. Temporary priest ([Hebrews 7:23](#)) Eternal priest ([Hebrews 7:17](#))
20. Remembers sins ([Hebrews 10:3](#)) Forgets sins ([Hebrews 8:12](#); [Hebrews 10:17](#))
21. Yearly atonement ([Hebrews 10:3](#)) Eternal atonement ([Hebrews 10:14](#))
22. Sinful ministry ([Hebrews 5:1-4](#)) Sinless ministry ([Hebrews 7:26](#))
23. Aaronic priesthood ([Hebrews 7:11](#)) Melchisedek ([Hebrews 5:5-10](#); [Hebrews 7:21](#))
24. Of Levi ([Hebrews 7:11](#)) Of Judah ([Hebrews 7:14](#))
25. Animal sacrifices ([Hebrews 9:12](#)) Human sacrifice ([Hebrews 9:14-28](#))
26. Earthly tabernacle ([Hebrews 9:2](#)) Heavenly tabernacle ([Hebrews 8:2](#))
27. Sinful mediator ([Galatians 3:19](#)) Sinless mediator ([1 Tim. 2:5](#))
28. No inheritance ([Romans 4:13](#)) Eternal inheritance ([Hebrews 9:15](#))
29. Ratified by animal blood ([Hebrews 9:16-22](#)) Ratified by the blood of Christ ([Matthew 26:28](#))
30. Law of works ([Romans 3:26-31](#)) Law of grace ([John 1:17](#))
31. Works wrath ([Romans 4:15](#)) Saves from wrath ([Romans 5:9](#))
32. Could not redeem ([Hebrews 10:4](#)) Redeems ([Galatians 3:13](#); [Hebrews 9:12-15](#))
33. Could not satisfy ([Isaiah 1:13-14](#)) Does satisfy God ([Hebrews 10:15-18](#))
34. No miracle power ([Hebrews 7:18](#)) Miracles ([Galatians 3:1-5](#); [John 14:12](#))
35. Abolishment predicted ([Hosea 2:11](#)) Establishment predicted ([Hebrews 8:7](#))
36. Circumcision ([Exodus 12:48](#)) No circumcision ([Romans 4:9-25](#))
37. Made to change ([Hebrews 9](#); [Galatians 3](#)) Made eternal ([Hebrews 13:20](#))
38. Faulty ([Hebrews 8:7](#)) Perfect ([James 1:25](#))
39. Weak ([Hebrews 7:18](#)) Strong ([Hebrews 7:25](#))
40. Unprofitable ([Hebrews 7:18](#)) Profitable ([Hebrews 7:19,25](#))
41. Natural program ([Hebrews 9:10-13](#)) Spiritual program ([2 Cor. 3:6,13](#))
42. Daily program ([Hebrews 7:27](#)) Finished program ([Hebrews 10:10-18](#))
43. Weak priests ([Hebrews 5:2](#); [Hebrews 7:28](#)) Perfect priest ([Hebrews 7:26](#))

44. Priests by law ([Hebrews 7:28](#)) Priest by an oath ([Hebrews 7:21,28](#))
45. No salvation ([Hebrews 10:2-4](#)) Eternal salvation ([Hebrews 5:9](#); [Hebrews 10:10](#))
46. Self-honored ([Hebrews 5:4](#)) God-honored priest ([Hebrews 5:5](#))
47. Nothing perfect ([Hebrews 7:19](#)) Makes perfect ([Hebrews 7:19](#); [Hebrews 10:14](#))
48. No intercessors ([Isaiah 59:16](#)) Two intercessors ([Romans 8:26,34](#); [Hebrews 7:25](#))
49. Costly program ([Hebrews 5:1](#); [Hebrews 9:9](#)) Free for all ([Ephes. 2:8](#); [Rev. 22:17](#))
50. Earthly agents ([Hebrews 5:1-4](#)) Heavenly agent ([Hebrews 9:24](#); [Hebrews 10:12](#))
51. Monotonous failure ([Hebrews 10:11](#)) Glorious success ([Hebrews 10:10-18](#))
52. No personal access to God ([Hebrews 9:7](#)) Personal access to God ([Hebrews 4:14-16](#); [Hebrews 10:19](#))
53. Many offerings ([Hebrews 9:12-13](#)) One offering ([Hebrews 10:10-14](#))
54. Good promises ([Deut. 28:1-14](#)) Better promises ([Hebrews 8:6](#))
55. A good covenant ([Romans 7:12](#)) A better covenant ([Hebrews 7:22](#); [Hebrews 8:6](#))
56. Many priests ([Hebrews 7:23](#)) One priest ([Hebrews 7:24-28](#))
57. Many sufferings ([Hebrews 9:12-13](#)) One suffering ([Hebrews 9:26](#); [Hebrews 10:14](#))
58. Present things ([Hebrews 9:9](#)) Things to come ([Hebrews 10:1](#))
59. Typical tabernacle ([Hebrews 9](#)) True tabernacle ([Hebrews 8:2](#); [Hebrews 9:11](#))
60. Dead works ([Hebrews 9:14](#)) Living service ([Hebrews 9:14](#))
61. Made at Sinai ([Galatians 4:24](#)) Made at Calvary ([Matthew 26:28](#))
62. No mercy ([Hebrews 10:28](#)) Complete mercy ([Hebrews 8:12](#))
63. Handmade things ([Hebrews 9:1-5,24](#)) Not handmade ([Hebrews 9:23-24](#))
64. Given by angels ([Galatians 3:19](#)) By the Holy Spirit ([Hebrews 10:15-18](#))
65. An old way ([Hebrews 8:13](#)) New and living way ([Hebrews 10:19-20](#))
66. Helpless ministers ([Hebrews 7:18](#)) Able ministers ([2 Cor. 3:6](#))
67. Carnal ministry ([Hebrews 9:9-10](#)) Spiritual ministry ([2 Cor. 3:6](#))
68. Ministration of ([2 Cor. 3:6,8](#)) Ministration of Spirit and life ([2 Cor. 3:7](#))
69. Ministration of condemnation ([2 Cor. 3:9](#)) Ministration of righteousness ([2 Cor. 3:9](#))
70. Glory covered ([2 Cor. 3:13](#)) Glory uncovered
71. Brings bondage ([Galatians 4:24-25](#)) Brings liberty ([2 Cor. 3:17](#))
72. Cannot justify ([Galatians 2:16](#)) Can justify ([Acts 13:38-39](#))
73. Brings a curse ([Galatians 3:10](#)) Redeems from it ([Galatians 3:13](#))
74. Live by works ([Galatians 3:10](#)) Live by faith ([Galatians 3:11](#))
75. Cannot give life ([Galatians 3:21](#)) Can give life ([John 6:63-68](#))
76. Exposes sin ([Galatians 3:19](#)) Covers sin ([Romans 4:1-8](#))
77. Under law ([Romans 6:14-15](#)) Under grace ([Galatians 3:22-25](#))
78. Engenders persecution ([Galatians 4:29](#)) Engenders tolerance (1 Cor.13)
79. Done away ([2 Cor. 3:7-14](#)) Not done away ([2 Cor. 3:11](#))
80. Abolished ([2 Cor. 3:13](#)) Remains ([2 Cor. 3:11](#))
81. Cast out ([Galatians 4:30](#)) Not cast out ([Hebrews 8:6](#))
82. Taken away ([Hebrews 10:9](#)) Not taken away ([Hebrews 10:9](#))
83. Blotted out ([Col. 2:14-17](#)) Not blotted out ([Hebrews 8:6](#))
84. Not by an oath ([Hebrews 7:20-21](#)) Made by an oath ([Hebrews 7:20-21](#))
85. For Israel only ([Deut. 4:7-8](#); [Deut. 5:3](#)) For all people ([Matthew 26:28](#))

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